

# Table of Contents

A Note from the Editors <i>Masahiko Minami, Harumi Kobayashi, Mineharu Nakayama, and Hidetosi Sirai</i>	v
List of Contributors	viii
<b>I. PLENARY</b>	1
Issues in Language Acquisition and Language Loss <i>William O'Grady</i>	3
<b>II. INVITED SYMPOSIUM</b>	35
Issues in Japanese Bilingual Education	
L2 Writing Attrition and Retention in Japanese Returnees: A Preliminary Cross-sectional/Longitudinal Study <i>Hideyuki Taura</i>	37
Deaf Education and Bilingualism: Signed and Spoken Languages <i>Takashi Torigoe</i>	55
<b>III. GENERAL SESSION PAPERS</b>	67
<First Language Acquisition>	69
The Relation of a Child's Pragmatic Skills to Parental Discourse Styles in Triadic Family Conversations <i>Hiroko Kasuya and Kayoko Uemura</i>	71
Noun Bias in Early Japanese Vocabulary and Characteristics of Maternal Speech <i>Susanne Miyata, Yuriko Oshima-Takane, and Hiro Yuki Nisisawa</i>	87
Japanese Verbal Inflection: Words and Rules or Words and Words? <i>Terry Klafehn</i>	103

<Second Language Acquisition and Bilingualism>	121
The Development of Narrative in Second Language Acquisition: Frog Stories <i>Masahiko Minami</i>	123
How to Make Sense of Word Meanings in Context: “Meaning-making” Skills among Young Readers of English <i>Yuko Goto Butler</i>	139
Different Patterns of Request-Acceptance Interactions <i>Megumi Kawate-Mierzejewska</i>	155
Knowledge of Binding and the Role of Empathy in Interpreting Anaphora among Adult Second-Language Learners <i>Akihiro Kano and Mineharu Nakayama</i>	169
Do Verbal and Musical Memory Abilities Affect the Proficiency of L2 Speaking? : Evidence from Japanese Adult Learners of English <i>Akihiro Tanaka and Kuninori Nakamura</i>	185
Vocabulary Size and Lexical Communication Strategies in L2 Language Production <i>Kyoko Baba</i>	197
Japanese-English Code-Switching in Bilingual Students at a Japanese University: Attitudes, Forms, and Functions <i>Keiko Nakamura</i>	213
<b>IV. SPECIAL LECTURE: A BRIEF SUMMARY</b>	229
Solving the Riddle of Language Acquisition: How to Design a Virtual Infant (MLAS) <i>Tetsuo Suga</i>	231
Abstracts in Japanese	247