# Table of Contents

A Note from the Editors v  
*Hidetosi Sirai, Setsuko Arita, Makiko Hirakawa, Shunji Inagaki, Masahiko Minami, Yuriko Oshima-Takane, Yasuhiro Shirai, and Yasushi Terao*

List of Contributors viii

I. PLENARY 1

The L2 Child as Arbitrator 3  
*Bonnie D. Schwartz*

On The Usage-Based Model of Language Acquisition 31  
*Yukio Otsu*

II. INVITED SYMPOSIUM 33

Word Inflections in Second Language Acquisition: Dual-Processing Models vs. Connectionist Model 35  
*Katsu Tamaoka*

A Connectionist Model of Lexical Segmentation 45  
*Shogo Makioka*

III. GENERAL SESSION PAPERS 57

< First Language Acquisition> 59

The Effect of Touching Object Parts on Learning Novel Object Part Names Among Young Children and Adults 61  
*Harumi Kobayashi*

Japanese Children’s Acquisition of the Accusative Case: Evidence for an Interim Stage Preceding Morphological Case Acquisition 77  
*Noriko Iwasaki*

< Second Language Acquisition and Bilingualism> 95

A Comparative Study of Motivation: Foreign Language Learners of Spanish, French, German and Japanese in Tertiary Education 97  
*Fumie Kato*
Factors Associated With the Notion Among Japanese Elementary School Teachers That Native Speakers Are Ideal Language Teachers

Yuko Goto Butler

Activity Transition in a Student-Centered Classroom, Involving a Case of Language Switch

Eric Hauser

Predictors of Attrition and Retention in English as a Foreign Language (EFL): Japanese Adult Learners

Kimie Yamamoto

Phonological Recoding in Intermediate Japanese Learners of English

Jeffrey D. Witzel and Naoko O. Witzel

Viewpoint Setting in L1 and L2 Japanese Narratives

Yuko Nakahama and Yuka Kurihara

Are Recasts With Prosodic Emphasis More Effective Than Regular Recasts? A Time-Series Study of Two Japanese FL Learners

Ritsuko Narita

Grading Difficulties of Tasks by Analyzing Differences of Performance Among Speakers

Naoki Takei and Kanji Akahori

< Phonology, Syntax, Semantics, and Discourse >

Eastern Catalan Vowel Reduction is Characterized by Raising – Not Centralization

Dylan Herrick

A Venturous Approach to Japanese Scrambling in Terms of the Minimalist Theory of Movement

Shin’ya Uchishiba

Analysis of Context-Dependent Interpretation of Noun Phrases

Ryusuke Kikuchi and Hidetosi Sirai

A Study of Responses to Nonverbal Expression of Needs

Mikiko Suzuki

Doing Otherness: Identity and Conversation Analysis

Erica Zimmerman

Abstracts in Japanese